Operation Guide 5123

CASIO

Congratulations upon your selection of this CASIO watch.

This watch does not have a city code that corresponds to the UTC offset of -3.5 hours for Newfoundland, Canada

Note that CASIO COMPUTER CO., LTD. assumes no responsibility for any damage or loss suffered by you or any third party arising through the use of this product or its malfunction.

About This Manual



Button operations are indicated using the letters (A) through

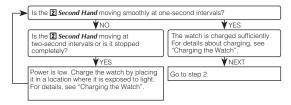
Hand Functions

- 1 Hour Hand
- Second Hand 3 Minute Hand
- 4 Upper Left Dial Hand
- 5 Lower Left Dial Hands
- 6 Right Dial Hand: Indicates the current mode.
- 7 Day

This User's Guide uses numbers shown above to identify watch hands and indicators.

Things to check before using the watch

1. Hold down © for about two seconds to enter the Timekeeping Mode, and then observe the movement of the 2 Second Hand.



2. Check the Home City and the daylight saving time (DST) setting.

Use the procedure under "To configure Home City settings" to configure your Home City and daylight saving time settings.

World Time settings depend on correct Home City, time, and date settings in the Timekeeping Mode. Make sure these settings are configured correctly.

3. Set the current time.

See "Configuring Current Time and Date Settings".

The watch is now ready for use.

Charging the Watch

The face of the watch is a solar cell that generates power from light. The generated power charges a built-in rechargeable battery, which powers watch operations. The watch charges whenever it is exposed to light.

Charging Guide



Whenever you are not wearing the watch, be sure to leave it in a location where it is exposed to light. Best charging performance is achieved

by exposing the watch to light that is as strong as possible.



When wearing the watch, makes sure that its face is not blocked from light by the sleeve of your clothing.

 The watch may enter a sleep state if its face is blocked by your sleeve even only partially.

Warning!
Leaving the watch in bright light for charging can cause it to become quite hot.
Take care when handling the watch to avoid burn injury. The watch can become
particularly hot when exposed to the following conditions for long periods.

On the dashboard of a car parked in direct sunlight

Too close to an incandescent lamp

- Under direct sunlight

- Keep the watch in an area normally exposed to bright light when storing it for long periods. This helps to ensure that power does not run down.
 Storing the watch for long periods in an area where there is no light or wearing it in such a way that it is blocked from exposure to light can cause power to run down. Make sure that the watch is exposed to bright light whenever possible.

Power Levels

Moving at



vo-second

You can get an idea of the watch's power level by observing the movement of the 2 Second Hand in the Timekeeping Mode.

- If the [2] Second Hand is moving normally at one-second intervals, power is at Level 1.

 If the [2] Second Hand is moving at two-second intervals,
- power is at Level 2, which is quite low. Expose the watch to light as soon as possible so it can charge.

	Level	Hand Movement	Function Status
	1	Normal.	All functions enabled.
	2	 ☑ Second Hand moving at two-second intervals. ☑ Day changes to 1 (home position). 	Beeper disabled.
	3	2 Second Hand stopped. 1 Hour Hand and 3 Minute Hand stopped at 12 o'clock.	All functions disabled.

 When power drops to Level 3, all functions will be disabled but the watch will continue to keep time internally for about one week. If you recharge the battery sufficiently during this period, the analog hands will move automatically to the correct setting and regular timekeeping will resume. After one week, all settings (including timekeeping) will be cleared. Recharging the battery will reset all settings to their initial factory defaults.

The watch is designed to go into a power recovery mode that stops hand operation temporarily whenever power suddenly drops below a certain level due to overuse of the alarm tone over a short period. Note that all operations are disabled while the watch is in the power recovery mode.

The hands will move to the correct positions and the watch will resume normal operation after power recovers (in about 15 minutes). Putting the watch in a location where it is exposed to light will help power to recover sooner.

Charging Times

	Daily Operation *1	T	Level Change *2		
Exposure Level (Brightness)		Ī	Level 3	Level 2	Level 1
		Ī		\longrightarrow	\longrightarrow
Outdoor sunlight (50,000 lux)	8 minutes	Ī	2 hours		27 hours
Window sunlight (10,000 lux)	30 minutes	6 hours 10 hours		100 hours	
Window sunlight on cloudy day (5,000 lux)	48 minutes				
Indoor fluorescent lighting (500 lux)	8 hours		112	nours	

- 1 Approximate exposure each day to generate power for normal daily operation.
 2 Approximate exposure to take power up one level.
 The above exposure times all are for reference only. Actual exposure times depend on lighting conditions.
- For details about the operating time and daily operating conditions, see the "Power Supply" section of the Specifications.

Power Saving

Power Saving enters a sleep state automatically whenever the watch is left for a certain period in an area where it is dark. The table below shows how watch functions are affected by Power Saving.

There actually are two sleep state levels: "second hand sleep" and "function sleep"

Elapsed Time in Dark	Operation	
60 to 70 minutes (second hand sleep)	2 Second Hand only is stopped at 12 o'clock, all other functions are enabled.	
6 or 7 days (function sleep)	All functions, including analog timekeeping, disabled Internal timekeeping maintained.	

- The watch will not enter a sleep state between 6:00 AM and 9:59 PM. If the watch is already in a sleep state when 6:00 AM arrives, however, it will remain in the sleep state.
- The watch will not enter a sleep state while it is in the Stopwatch Mode.

To recover from the sleep state

Move the watch to a well-lit area or press any button.

Mode Reference Guide

Your watch has four "modes". The mode you should select depends on what you

To do this:	Enter this mode:
View the current time in your Home City and in one of 29 cities around the globe Configure Home City and daylight saving time (DST) settings Configure time and date settings	Timekeeping Mode
Use the stopwatch to measure elapsed time	Stopwatch Mode
View the current time in one of 29 cities (time zones) around the globe	World Time Mode
Set an alarm time	Alarm Mode

Selecting a Mode

With this watch, everything starts from the Timekeeping Mode



To determine the watch's current mode Check the position of the **(B)** Right Dial Hand as shown under "To select a mode".

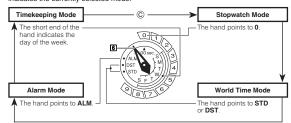
To return to the Timekeeping Mode from any other

Hold down © for about two seconds until the watch beeps

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Press © to cycle between the modes as shown below. The 6 Right Dial Hand indicates the currently selected mode



Timekeeping

Use the Timekeeping Mode to view the current time and date. To enter the Timekeeping Mode from any other mode, hold down © for about two seconds.



Hand Functions

- 1 Hour Hand Second Hand Minute Hand
- 4 Upper Left Dial Hand:
- Indicates the current hour in the Home City time in 24-hour format
- Lower Left Dial Hands:
 Indicate the current time in the World Time City in
- 24-hour format. 6 Right Dial Hand: The short end of the hand indicates the day of the wee

Configuring Home City Settings

There are two Home City settings: actually selecting the Home City and selecting either standard time or daylight saving time (DST).



To configure Home City settings

- . This watch does not have a city code that corresponds
- to Newfoundland.

 In the Timekeeping Mode, keep (A) depressed (for about five seconds) as the (Z) Second Hand moves to the city code of the currently selected Home City.
 - . This indicates the city code setting mode
- The watch will exit the setting mode automatically if you do not perform any operation for about two or three minutes.
- . For details about city codes, see the "City Code



- To change the Home City setting, press ① to move the ② Second Hand clockwise.
- Let second Hand clockwise.

 Keep pressing (b) until the 2 Second Hand is pointing at the city code you want to select as your Home City.

 Each time you select a city code, the 1 Honu Hand, 3 Minute Hand, 1 Upper Left Dial Hand and 7 Day move to the current time and date for that city code. Do not perform the next operation until these hands stop moving.
- 3. Press (B) to toggle the time for the currently selected city code between STD (standard time)/DST (daylight saving time).
- In the city code setting mode, the 6 Right Dial Hand indicates the current daylight saving time setting as STD (standard time) or DST (daylight saving
- Note that you cannot switch between STD (standard time)/DST (daylight saving time) while UTC is selected as your Home City.
- 4. After the setting is the way you want, press (A) to return to the Timekeeping Mode.

To toggle the Home City time between standard time and daylight saving time

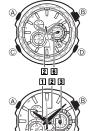
- Perform the step 1 under "To configure Home City settings".
 Each time you select a city code, the [] Hour Hand, [] Minute Hand, and [] Upper Left Dial Hand move to the current time for that city code. Do not perform the next operation until these hands stop moving.
- 2. Press (B) to toggle the time for the city code of the currently selected Home City between STD (standard time)/DST (daylight saving time).

 In the city code setting mode, the (S) Right Dial Hand indicates the current daylight saving time setting as STD (standard time) or DST (daylight saving time).
 - . Note that you cannot switch between STD (standard time)/DST (daylight saving time) while UTC is selected as your Home City.
- 3. After the setting is the way you want, press (A) to return to the Timekeeping Mode.

- After you specify a city code, the watch will use UTC* offsets in the World Time Mode to calculate the current time for other time zones based on the current time in your Home City.
- Coordinated Universal Time, the world-wide scientific standard of timekeeping. The reference point for UTC is Greenwich, England

Configuring Current Time and Date Settings

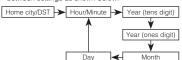
You can configure current time and date settings



To change the current time setting

- o change the current time setting
 In the Timekeeping Mode, keep (A) depressed (for about five seconds) as the (I) Second Hand moves to the city code of the currently selected Home City.

 At this time, the (I) Right Dial Hand will indicate the Home City's current daylight saving time setting (STD or DST).
 - or DST)
- 2. Change the Home City and daylight saving time (DST)
 - For details about these settings, see steps 2 and 3 under "To configure Home City settings".
 - In the following steps, each press of © cycles between settings as shown below

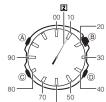


- 3. Press ©
- The watch will beep, and the 2 Second Hand and 6 Right Dial Hand will move to their 12 o'clock positions. This is the time setting mode.
- 4. Use (1) (+) and (8) (-) to change the time (hour and minute) setting.
- Each press of either button will move the hands (II Hour Hand and 3 Minute Hand) one minute
- Holding down (b) or (B) will start high-speed (1) Hour Hand and (3) Minute Hand movement in the applicable direction. To stop high-speed hand movement, any button
- The 4 Upper Left Dial Hand and 1 Hour Hand move in sync with each other.
- When setting the time, make sure that the **1** Upper Left Dial Hand indicates the proper a.m./p.m. hour.
- bit of you want to change the date setting at this time, press © and perform the procedure starting from step 3 under "To change the current date setting".
- 5. After the time setting is the way you want, press ${\color{black} \textcircled{A}}$ to return to the Timekeeping
 - This will cause the 2 Second Hand to move automatically to 12 o'clock and

To change the current date setting

- 1. In the Timekeeping Mode, keep (A) depressed (for about five seconds) as the (2) Second Hand moves to the city code of the currently selected Home City.
- 2. Press © twice.
 - The watch will beep and change to the year setting mode.
 The year can be set in the range of 2000 to 2099.

 - You can save your settings and exit the setting procedure at any time by pressing (a), which will return to the Timekeeping Mode. This will cause the Z Second Hand to move automatically to 12 o'clock and resume normal movement from there.



- 3. Use (1) to change the tens digit of the year
- Each press of

 will move the

 Second

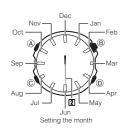
 before the tens digit of the year Hand and change the tens digit of the year setting.
- 4. After the tens digit of the year setting is the way you want, press ②.

 The watch will beep and change to the ones digit of the year setting mode.



Setting the

- 5. Use (D) to change the ones digit of the year
- Each press of
 will move the
 Second
 Hand and change the ones digit of the year
- After the ones digit of the year setting is the way you want, press ©.
 The watch will beep and change to the month setting mode.



- 7. Use (1) to move the (2) Second Hand to the month setting you want.
- 8. After the month setting is the way you want,
 - The watch will beep and change to the day setting mode

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- 9. Use ① (+) and ⑧ (-) to change the ② Day setting.

 If you want to change the time setting at this time, press ② and then perform the procedure starting from step 3 under "To change the current time setting".
- 10. After the settings are the way you want, press (A) to return to the Timekeeping Mode.

 The day of the week indicated by the (B) Right Dial Hand changes automatically in accordance with the date (year, month, and day).

• The watch's built-in full automatic calendar makes allowances for different month lengths and leap years. Once you set the date, there should be no reason to change it except after you have the watch's rechargeable battery replaced or after power drops to Level 3.

Using the Stopwatch

The stopwatch measures elapsed time and split times.



Hand Functions

2 Second Hand: Indicates the stopwatch 1/10-second count.

Stop

- Lower Left Dial Hands:
 Indicate the stopwatch minutes (short hand) and seconds (long hand).
- 6 Right Dial Hand: Indicates the stopwatch 1/100-second count

To perform elapsed time measurement

- 1. Use © to move the 6 Right Dial Hand to 0.
- 2. Now you can perform either of following stopwatch operations

To perform an elapsed time operation



Split



- The Stopwatch Mode can indicate elapsed time up to 23 minutes, 59.99 seconds . D button operation (split, reset) is disabled while hands are moving at high speed following a reset operation and when transitioning from a split time back to normal
- elapsed timekeeping. Once started, stopwatch timing continues until you press (B) to stop it, even if you exit the Stopwatch Mode to another mode and even if timing reaches the stopwatch limit defined above.
- If the stopwatch was not reset after the last elapsed time operation, timing will
- If the stopward was not reset after the last elapsed unit operation, urring will restart from where it was last stopped, and not from 0.
 The [2] second Hand indicates the 1/10-second count for the first 30 seconds of a stopward helpsed time operation. After that, the hand stops at 12 o'clock position. 1/10-second timing continues internally after the first 30 seconds, and the [2] second Hand will jump to the current value whenever (B) (Stop) or (D) (Split) is pressed.
- or Though the **§** Right Dial Hand is stopped while an elapsed time measurement operation is in progress, the watch keeps track of the 1/100-second count internally. The **§** Right Dial Hand will jump to the current 1/100-second reading whenever you stop the stopwatch or perform a split time operation.

Checking the Current Time in a Different Time Zone

You can use the World Time Mode to view the current time in one of 29 time zones around the globe. The city that is currently selected in the World Time Mode is called the "World Time City".



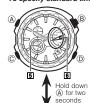
Hand Functions

- Second Hand:
 Indicates the currently selected World Time City. 5 Lower Left Dial Hands:
- Indicate the current time in the selected World Time City in 24-hour format.
- 6 Right Dial Hand:
- Indicates the current STD (standard time) or DST (daylight saving time) setting of the currently selected time zone.

- To view the time in another time zone
 1. Use © to move the **6** Right Dial Hand to STD or DST.
 - The 2 Second Hand will move to the city code of the currently selected World
- Use (a) to move the (2) Second Hand to the city code you want to select as the World Time City.
 The (a) Lower Left Dial Hands will move to the current time in the time zone of the current city code. At this time, the (a) Hour Hand and (b) Minute Hand will continue to indicate the current time in the Home City.
 For full information on city codes, see the "City Code Table".
 If you think that the time indicated for the selected time zone is not correct, it probably means that there is completing werean with your Home City settlings.

 - probably means that there is something wrong with your Home City settings. Use the procedure under "To configure Home City settings" to correct the Home

To specify standard time or daylight saving time (DST) for a city



- In the World Time Mode, use ① to select the city code whose setting you want to change.
 Wait until the ⑤ Lower Left Dial Hands complete their
 - move to the time in the currently selected World Time City. You will not be able to perform step 2 of this procedure until the hands stop moving.
- Hold down (a) for about two seconds until the watch beeps. This will cause the (a) Right Dial Hand to toggle between DST (daylight saving time) and STD (standard
- Note that you cannot switch between STD (standard time)/DST (daylight saving time) while UTC is selected as the World Time City.

 Note that the STD (standard time)/DST (daylight
- saving time) setting affects only the currently selected time zone. Other time zones are not affected.

Swapping your Home City and World Time City

Swapping your home City and world Time City. You can use the procedure below to swap your Home City and World Time City. This capability can come in handy when you frequently travel between two locations in different time zones.

The following example shows what happens when the Home City and World Time City are swapped while the Home City originally is TOKYO (TYO) and the World Time City is NEW YORK (NYC).

	Home City	World Time City
Before swapping	Tokyo 10:08 p.m. (Standard time)	New York 9:08 a.m. (Daylight saving time)
After swapping	New York 9:08 a.m. (Daylight saving time)	Tokyo 10:08 p.m. (Standard time)

To swap your Home City and World Time City



- 1. In the World Time Mode, use ① to select the World Time City you want.
- . In this example, you would move the 2 Second Hand to NEW YORK (NYC) in order to select New York as
- the World Time City.

 Wait until the **§** Lower Left Dial Hands complete their move to the time in the currently selected World Time City. You will not be able to perform step 2 of this procedure until the hands stop moving
- 2. Hold down [®] for about three seconds until the watch





time in your new World Time City

Using the Alarm

When the alarm is turned on, an alarm will sound for about 10 seconds each day when the time in the Timekeeping Mode reaches the preset alarm time. This is true even if the watch is not in the Timekeeping Mode.



Hand Functions

- 2 Second Hand: Indicates the current alarm ON/OFF setting.
- Lower Left Dial Hands:
 Indicate the current alarm time setting in 24-hour format.
- 6 Right Dial Hand: Points to ALM.

- To change the alarm time setting
 1. Use © to move the 6 Right Dial Hand to ALM.
- 2. Use (D) (+) and (B) (-) to change the alarm time setting.

- Use (() (+) and (()) (-) to change the alam time setting.

 Each press of either button will move the (() to the () the () to the () the ()

To turn the alarm on or off

In the Alarm Mode, press A to toggle the alarm on and off. The 2 Second Hand will indicate the current ON/OFF setting.

To stop the alarm

Adjusting the Home Positions

Strong magnetism or impact can cause the hands and/or date of the watch to be off. If this happens, perform the applicable home position adjustment procedures in this

Any time after you enter the home position adjustment mode in step 1 of the following any time arise you can return to the Timekeeping Mode by pressing (a). The following procedure, you can return to the Timekeeping Mode by pressing (a). The watch also will return to the Timekeeping Mode automatically if you do not perform any operation for about two or three minutes in the home position adjustment mode. In either case, any adjustments you made before the watch returned to the Timekeeping Mode will be applied.

- 1. Hold down © for about two seconds until the watch beeps twice and enters the Timekeeping Mode.
- 2. Hold down (D) for about three seconds until the watch beeps



- . The watch is now in the home position adjustment
- The watch will exit the adjustment mode automatically if you do not perform any operation for about two or three minutes.
- First is 2 Second Hand home position adjustment
- If the [S second Hand moves to 12 o'clock, it is in the correct home position. If it doesn't, use (1) to move it to 12 o'clock.

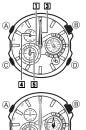
 Output

 Description:
- Each press of © in the home position adjustment mode will cycle through the adjustment settings as



- 3. After confirming that the [2] Second Hand is at the proper home position, press (©. This will switch to [1] Hour Hand and [3] Minute Hand home position adjustment.

 The [1] Hour Hand and [3] Minute Hand are at their proper home positions if they both move to 12 o'clock, and if the [3] Upper Left Dial Hand is pointing at hour 24. The [3] Upper Left Dial Hand also will move along with [1] Hour Hand movement, and cannot be adjusted individually. If the hands are not positioned correctly, use (§) (+) and (§) (-) to move them to their proper home positions.



- 4. After confirming that the 11 Hour Hand and 13 Minute Hand are in their correct home positions, press ©. This will switch to 15 Lower Left Dial Hands home position
 - The \$\overline{\text{S}} \text{Lower Left Dial Hands}\$ are at their proper home positions if they both move to 12 o'clock. If the hands are not positioned correctly, use \$\overline{\text{0}}\$ (+) and \$\overline{\text{0}}\$ (-) to move them to 12 o'clock.
- 5. After confirming that the **5** Lower Left Dial Hands are in the correct home positions, press ©. This will advance to **6** Right Dial Hand home position adjustment.
- 6. After confirming that the **⑤** *Right Dial Hand* is in the correct home position, press ⑥. This will advance to **⑦** *Day* home position adjustment.
 - The Day is in the correct home position if it shows 1. If it doesn't, use (+) and (-) to change
- 7. Press to return to the Timekeeping Mode.
- The [Î] Day moves to the current day, and then the [Î] Hour Hand and the [Î] Minute Hand move to the current time. Wait until everything stops moving.

Troubleshooting

Hand Movement and Position

- I lost track of what mode the watch is in.
- Refer to "To select a mode". To return directly to the Timekeeping Mode from any other mode, hold down \odot for about two seconds.
- The ② Second Hand is moving at two-second intervals.
 All the watch's hands are stopped at 12 o'clock and none of the buttons work.
- Power may be low. Expose the watch to light until the \(\bigs_2 \) Second Hand starts moving normally, at one-second intervals.
- The hands of the watch suddenly start moving at high speed, even when I do not perform any operation.

 This could be due to any one of the following causes. In all cases, the hand movement does not indicate malfunction, and should stop shortly.

 The watch is recovering from a sleep state.

- The watch is returning to the Timekeeping Mode automatically from the Alarm

■ Hands suddenly stop moving. Button operation also is disabled.

The watch may be in the power recovery mode. Do not perform any operation until the hands return to their normal positions (in about 15 minutes). The hands should return to their correct positions when normal operation returns. To help power recover, leave the watch in a location where it is exposed to light.

■ The current time setting is off by hours

Your Home City setting may be wrong. Check your Home City setting and correct it, if necessary.

■ The current time setting is off by one hour.

Use the procedure under "To toggle the Home City time between standard time and daylight saving time" to change the STD/DST setting.

■ The hands and/or day indications are off.

This could indicate that the watch has been exposed to magnetism or strong impact, which has caused problems with proper hand and day alignment. Adjust the watch's hand and day home position alignment.

World Time Mode

The World Time indicated by the [§] Lower Left Dial Hands in the World Time Mode is one hour off from the actual time in the selected time zone.

The STD (standard time)/DST (daylight saving time) setting of the selected World Time City, may be wrong. Select the correct STD (standard time)/DST (daylight saving time) time) setting.

■ The World Time indicated by the 5 Lower Left Dial Hands in the World Time

Your Home City setting may be wrong. Check your Home City setting and correct it,

Charging

■ The watch does not resume operation after I expose it to light.

This can happen after the power level drops to Level 3. Continue exposing the watch to light until the **2** Second Hand starts moving normally (at one-second intervals).

■ The ② Second Hand starts moving at one-second intervals, but then suddenly returns to move at two-second intervals.

The watch probably is not sufficiently charged yet. Continue keeping it exposed to

Specifications

Accuracy at normal temperature: ±15 seconds a month

Timekeeping: Hour, minutes (hand moves every 10 seconds), seconds, 24-hour, day, day of the week
Calendar system: Full Auto-calendar pre-programmed from the year 2000 to 2099

Other: Home City code (can be assigned one of 29 city codes and Coordinated Universal Time); Daylight Saving Time (summer time) / Standard Time

Stopwatch: Measuring capacity: 23'59.99" Measuring unit: 1/100 second

Measuring mode: Elapsed time, split time

World Time: 29 cities (time zones) and Coordinated Universal Time
Other: Standard Time/Daylight Saving Time (summer time); Home City/World Time

City swapping Alarm: Daily alarm

Other: Power Saving

Power Supply: Solar cell and one rechargeable battery

Approximate battery operating time: 6 months (no exposure to light after a full charge; 10 seconds alarm beeper operation per day)

City Code Table

City Code		City	UTC Offset/ GMT Differential
PAGO PAGO	(PPG)	Pago Pago	-11
HONOLULU	(HNL)	Honolulu	-10
ANCHORAGE	(ANC)	Anchorage	-9
LOS ANGELES	(LAX)	Los Angeles	-8
DENVER	(DEN)	Denver	-7
CHICAGO	(CHI)	Chicago	-6
NEW YORK	(NYC)	New York	-5
SANTIAGO	(SCL)	Santiago	-4
RIO		Rio De Janeiro	-3
F. DE NORONHA	(FEN)	Fernando de Noronha	-2
PRAIA	(RAI)	Praia	-1
UTC			0
LONDON	(LON)	London	U
PARIS	(PAR)	Paris	+1
ATHENS	(ATH)	Athens	+2
JEDDAH	(JED)	Jeddah	+3
TEHRAN	(THR)	Tehran	+3.5
DUBAI	(DXB)	Dubai	+4
KABUL	(KBL)	Kabul	+4.5
KARACHI	(KHI)	Karachi	+5
DELHI	(DEL)	Delhi	+5.5
DHAKA	(DAC)	Dhaka	+6
YANGON	(RGN)	Yangon	+6.5
BANGKOK	(BKK)	Bangkok	+7
HONG KONG	(HKG)	Hong Kong	+8
TOKYO	(TYO)	Tokyo	+9
ADELAIDE	(ADL)	Adelaide	+9.5
SYDNEY	(SYD)	Sydney	+10
NOUMEA	(NOU)	Noumea	+11
WELLINGTON	(WLG)	Wellington	+12

- . Based on data as of December 2009.
- The rules governing global times (UTC offset and GMT differential) and summer time are determined by each individual country.